



# Winter Resilience in an Unpredictable Climate

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## INTRODUCTION

## BEAR SCOTLAND

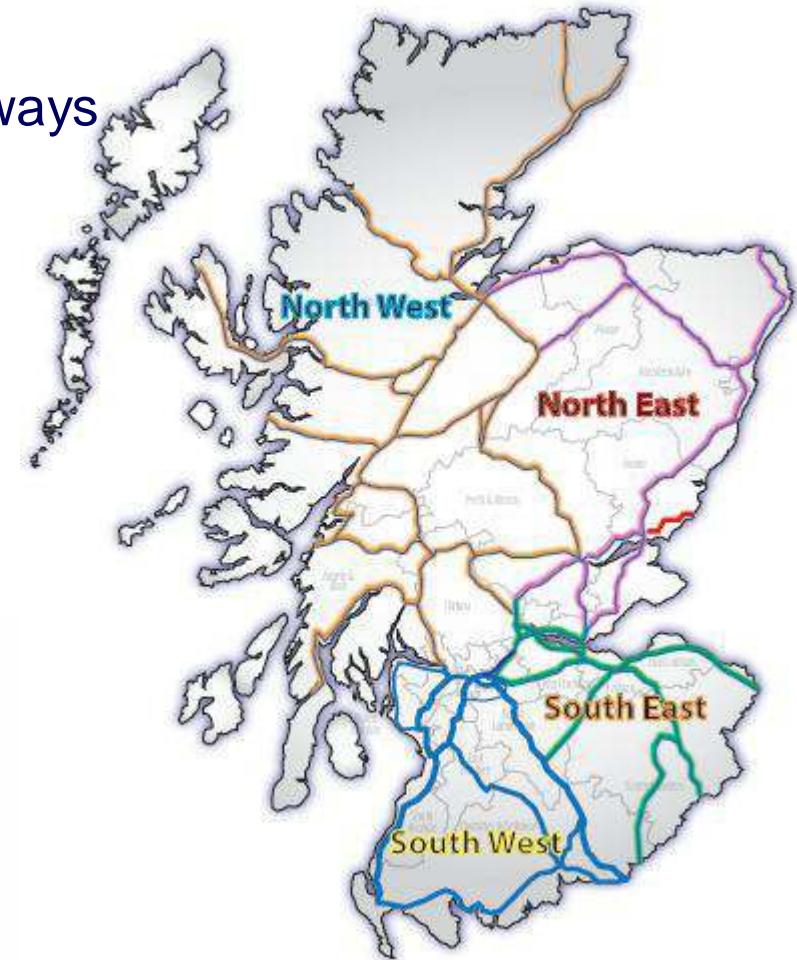


BEAR Scotland is an integrated service provider based and operating in Scotland. Formed by the alliance of leading consultancy, quarry products and construction organisations.



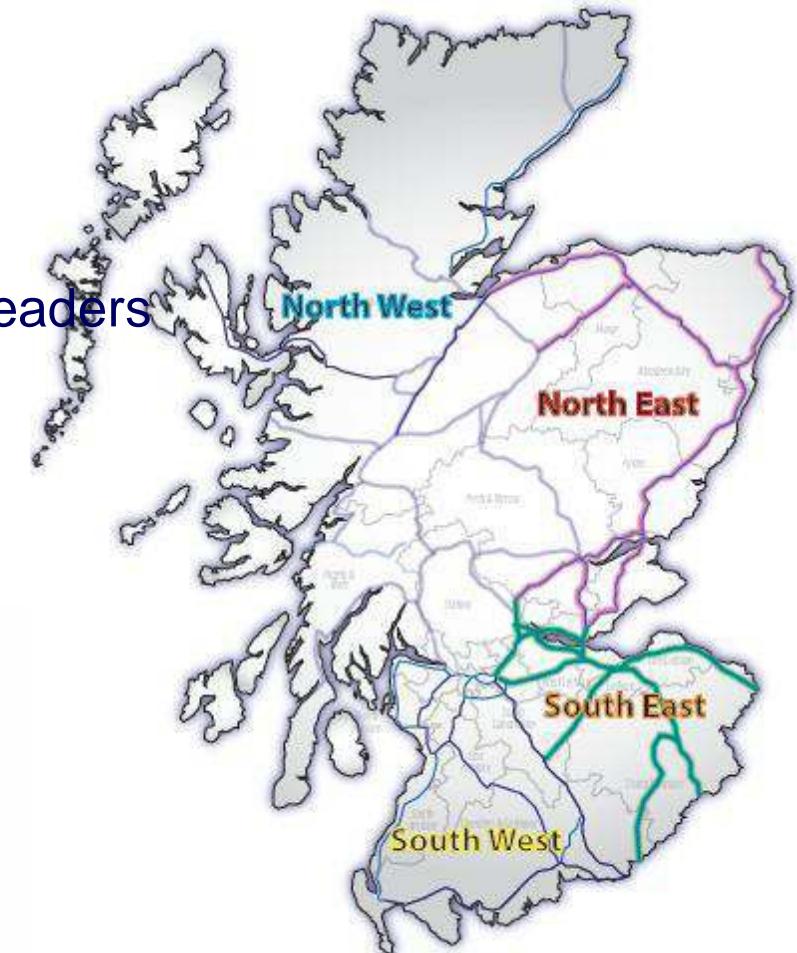
## **SCOTTISH TRUNK ROAD WINTER MAINTENANCE**

- 3218 km Motorway, dual & single carriageways
- Traffic Flows vary 1,000 – 90,000 veh/day
- Network Split into 4 geographical areas
- Winter 1 October – 15 May
- 79 Precautionary Treatment Routes
- 2 hour Pre-treatments with Pre-wetted salt



## **BEAR WINTER CAPABILITY – North East & South East**

- 15 Winter Service Depots
- 32 Precautionary Treatments Routes
- 64 Front-line/ Snow Back up / Reserve Spreaders
- 15 Patrol Spreaders
- 5 Snow Blowers
- 6 Fastrac Tractors
- 200 Winter Service Drivers

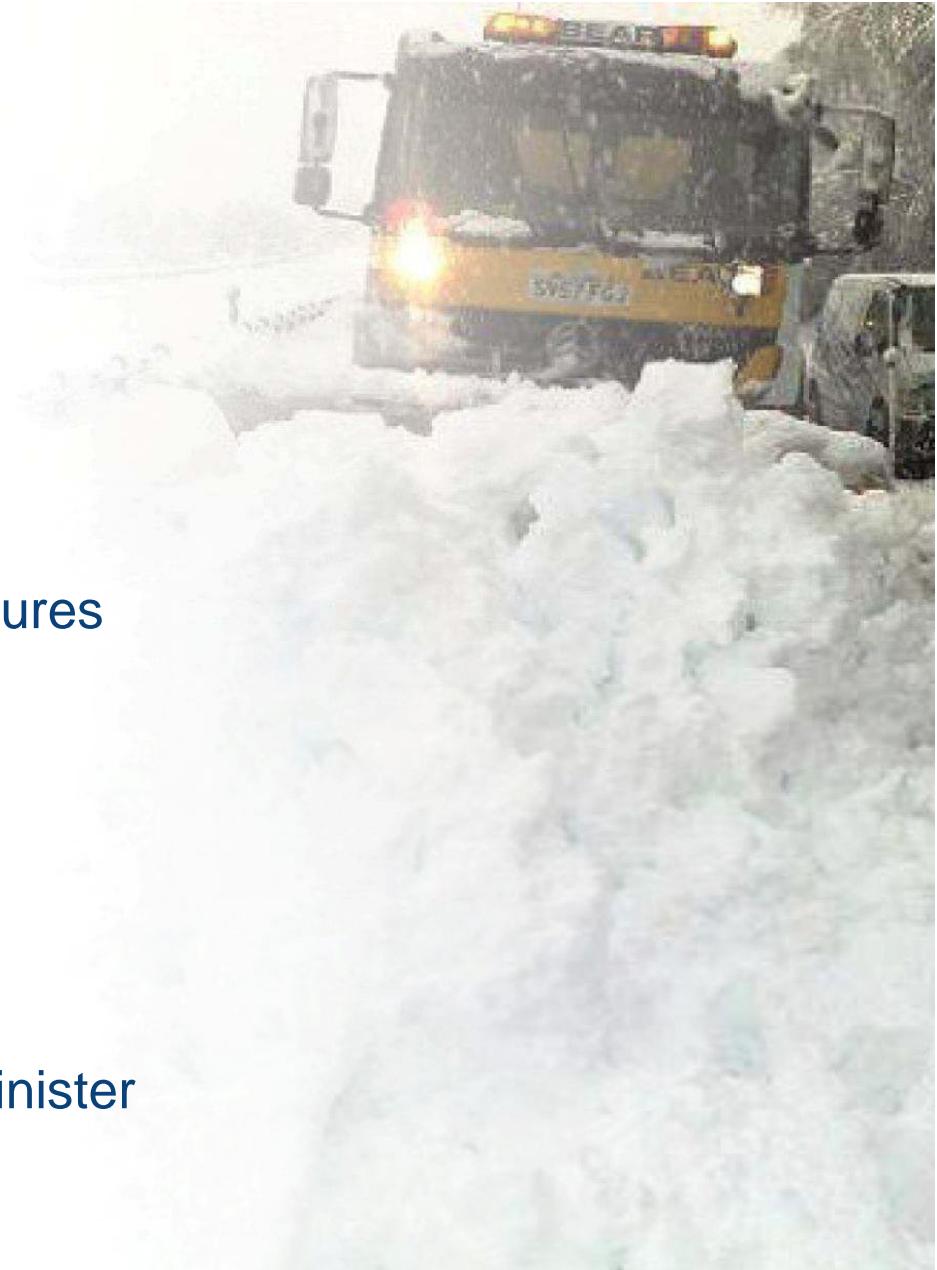


## **WINTER TRENDS– North East & South East**

- pre-2008      Trend towards milder winters  
5,500 pre-treatments – 32,000 tonnes salt
- 2008/09      Cold and some snow events, salt shortages  
6,500 pre-treatments – 38,000 tonnes salt
- 2009/10      Cold and prolonged snow events, salt shortages  
7,000 pre-treatments – 42,000 tonnes salt
- 2010/11      Extreme temperatures, salt shortages, prolonged snow events and major disruption across Scotland  
7,700 pre-treatments – 46,000 tonnes salt
- 2011/12      Mild winter, no real snow events however network disruption with wind events  
4,300 pre-treatments – 27,000 tonnes salt
- 2012/13      Cold with prolonged periods of low temperatures  
8,700 per-treatments – 51,000 tonnes salt

## **WINTER CONDITIONS – 2010/2011**

- Heaviest snowfall since 1960
- Coldest December on record
- Heavy snow in November
- Long periods of record low temperatures
- Salt Shortages
- HGVs loosing traction on inclines
- M90 and A9 closed overnight
- M8 closed for 2 Days
- Resignation of Scottish Transport Minister



# WINTER CONDITIONS

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## 2010/2011





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2010/2011

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2010/2011





## IMMEDIATE ACTION

### Operational 6 Point Plan

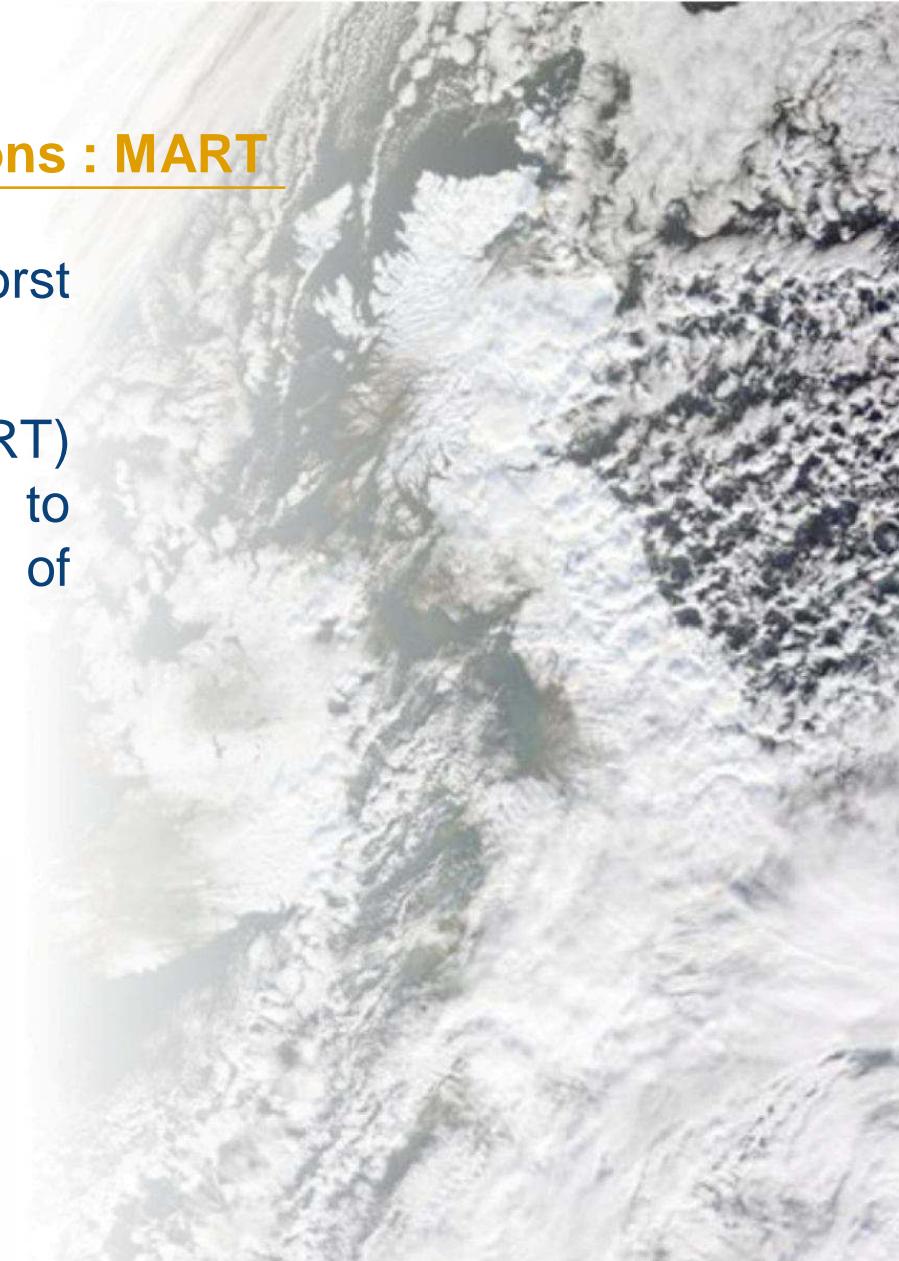
- Additional salt and grit at strategic locations
- Preset traffic management equipment to enable diversions
- Adapting landscaping plant for clearing snow
- Removing sections of barriers to allow easier access to stranded vehicles
- Stacking HGV's considered with Police in extreme circumstances
- Welfare kits in Incident Support Service (TRISS) vehicles

## **IMMEDIATE ACTION – Communications : MART**

The winter of 2010/11 was the worst experienced in the UK for over 50 years.

A Multi-Agency Response Team (MART) was initiated in December 2010 due to significant disruption to all modes of transportation across the country.

- Transport Scotland
- Traffic Scotland
- Three Operating Companies
- Local Authority Representatives
- Met Office
- Scotrail
- Police



## **IMPROVED INFORMATION FOR DECISION MAKERS**

- 12 additional winter patrol routes
- Additional Weather stations
- Additional Day/night cameras
- Daily winter action plans publicised on website



## IMPROVED INFORMATION FOR DECISION MAKERS

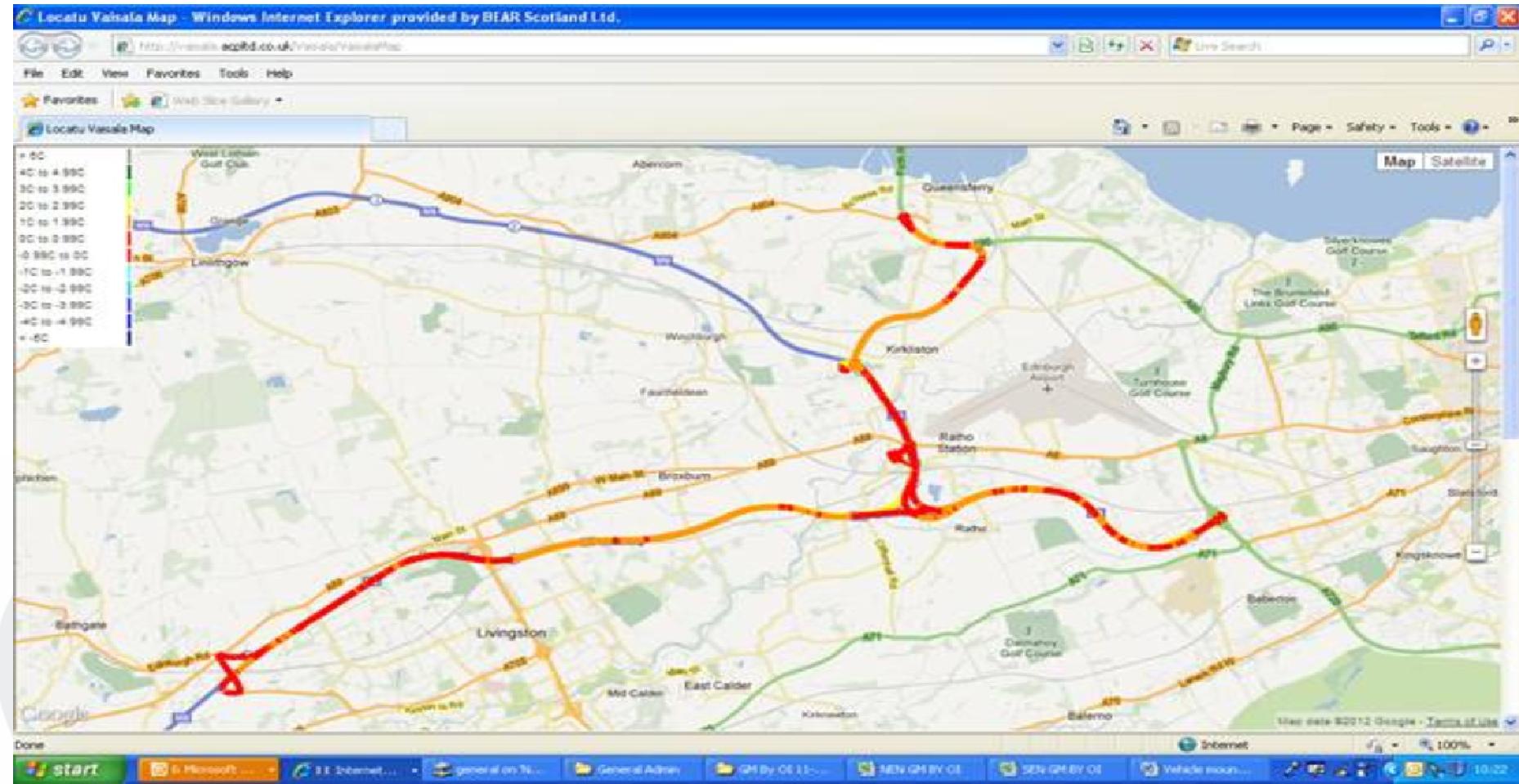
### Sensors

- Fitted to all Patrol Spreaders
- Road surface and air temperatures taken every second
- Instant feedback to the driver
- Instant feedback to the Central Control Room through web based road weather information system



## IMPROVED INFORMATION FOR DECISION MAKERS

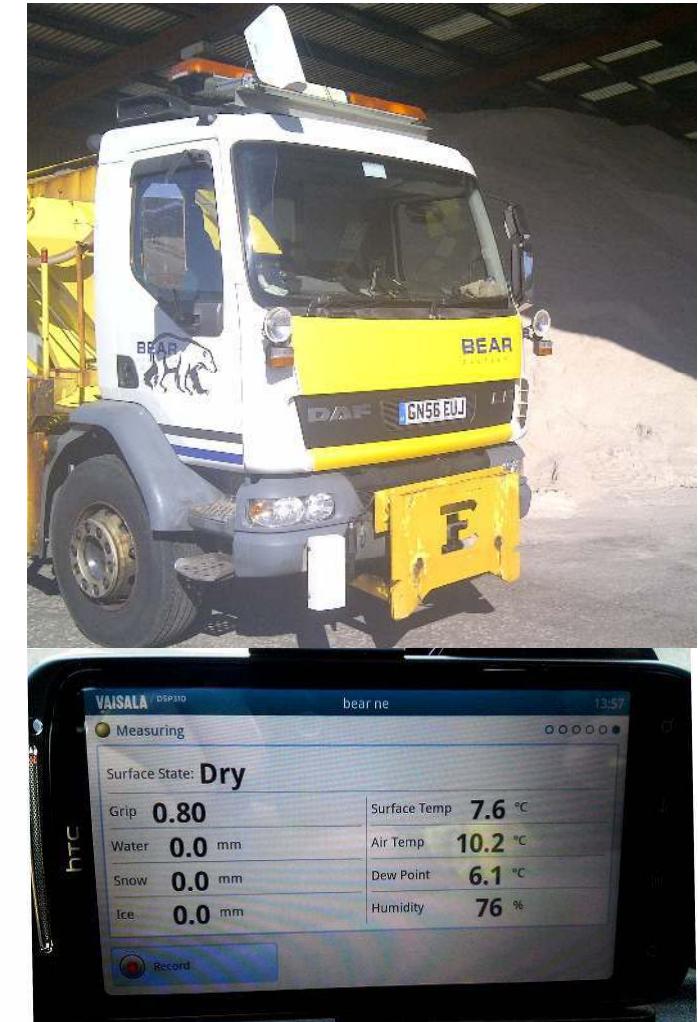
### Vehicle Tracking – RST Trace



## IMPROVED INFORMATION FOR DECISION MAKERS

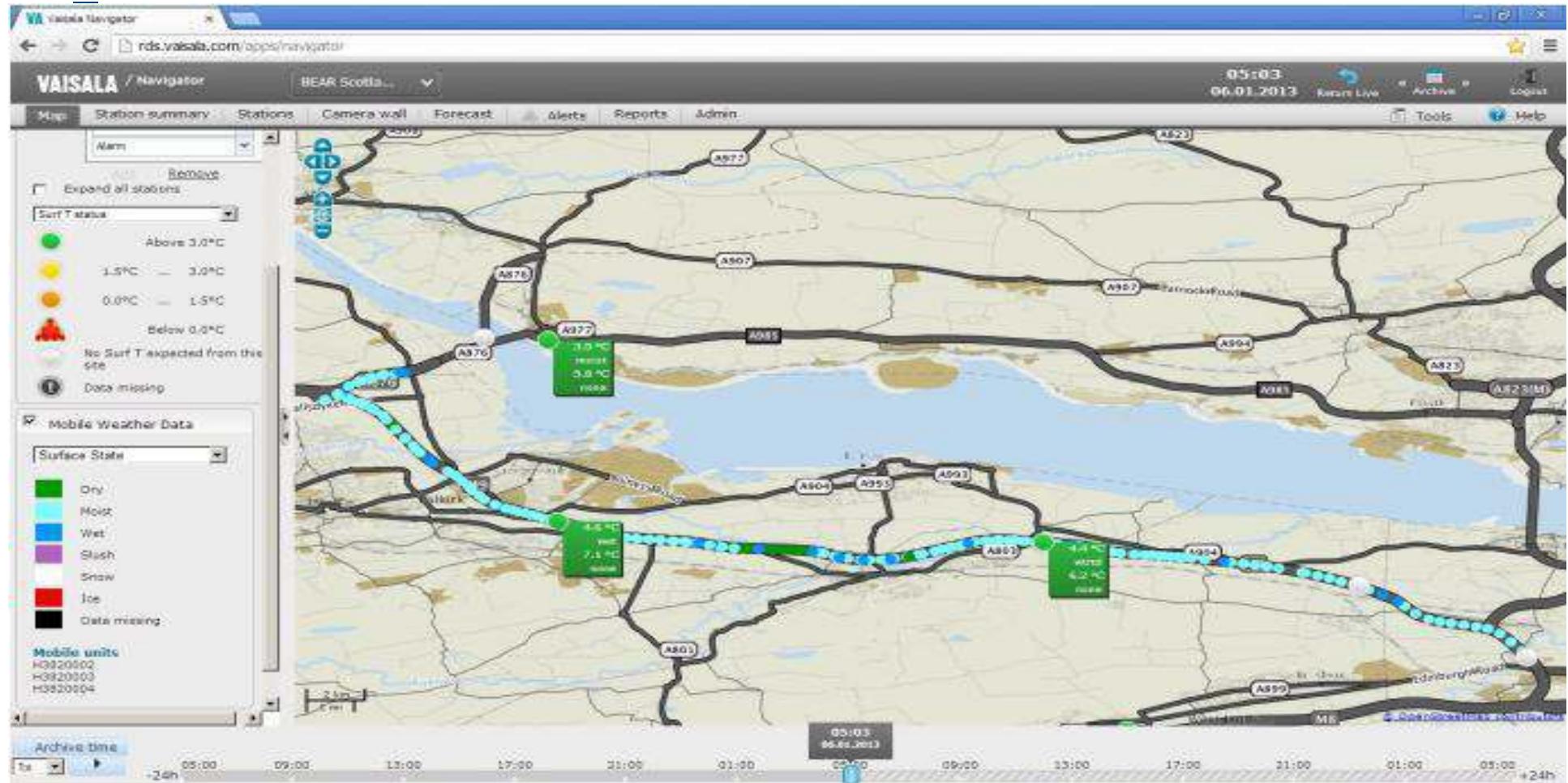
### Vaisala Mobile Condition Sensors

- Fitted to 4 Patrol Spreaders
- Road Surface Condition, dry, wet, ice, as well as road surface and air temperatures taken every second
- Instant feedback to the driver
- Instant feedback to the Central Control Room through web based road weather information system



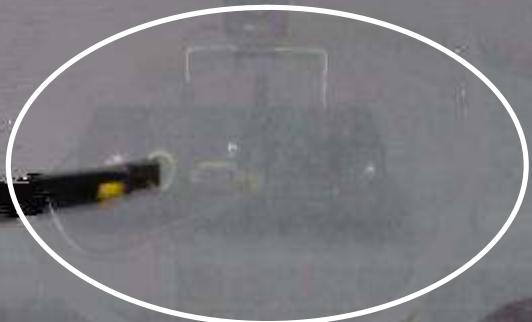
## IMPROVED INFORMATION FOR DECISION MAKERS

### Vehicle Tracking – Showing Condition Survey



## IMPROVED INFORMATION FOR DECISION MAKERS

### Live Camera Feed



# BEAR

## **ADDITIONAL CAPABILITY**

- 12 Additional Winter Patrols
- Icebreakers – 2no. Purchased
- Safety barrier team on standby “24/7” through winter period
- Liquid De-Icer
- Self-Help Kits for Footways
- Action Plan for Problem Inclines



## **ADDITIONAL CAPABILITY - Fastracs**

- Six JCB FASTRACs with a variety of ploughs (Adjustable V-Blade, Fixed V-Blade, Straight Heavy Duty Ploughs)
- Two JCB FASTRACs will be equipped to spray liquid de-icer – 37,000 litres
- Training of JCB Fastracs drivers to assist HGVs that have lost traction
- Use of Walk Behind Mowers





## ADDITIONAL CAPABILITY – Supply Chain & Collaboration

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- Agreements with our supply chain for the provision of additional plant and labour resources
  - Loading shovels, FASTRAC/tractors with ploughs, JCBs and tippers.
  - Labour resources for clearing carriageways and footways.
  - Ongoing liaison with 19 Local Authorities to agree mutual aid contacts at an operational and senior official level.
  - Close communications with the Police to agree protocols for closing and re-opening routes during extreme weather
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## ADDITIONAL CAPABILITY – Salt Stocks

- Procurement of 120,000 tonnes of salt for Scotland
- Initial salt stock for 2011/12 - 32,000 tonnes
- Initial salt stock for 2012/13 - 45,000 tonnes
- Additional Resilience Salt Stores



## COMMUNICATIONS

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### Warning Systems

A four stage warning system has been agreed with the Police, to ensure a consistent and proportionate message.

- Normal operations – no severe weather
- Travel with caution
- High risk of disruption for road journeys
- Avoid travelling on the roads



## COMMUNICATIONS – Traffic Scotland Radio

- National bulletins 3 times an hour
- Regional 2 times an hour
- Latest Network conditions
- Updates on incidents, congestion roadworks, events and severe weather
- Other driving messages such as advice on driving in poor weather.

**My Traffic Scotland**

Bookmarks

What's Near Me?

**Traffic Information**

Current Incidents

Roadworks

Planned Roadworks

Journey Times

Live Traffic Cameras

Planned Events

Park and Ride

Variable Message Signs

Weather

Weather Stations

**Freight**

Freight Information

Freight News

Freight What's Near Me?

**Traffic Scotland Radio**

**Traffic Scotland Radio**

# Traffic Scotland Radio



The Traffic Scotland internet radio service provides frequent national traffic and travel information bulletins focussed on the strategic motorway and trunk road networks streamed over the internet. The service is available through the Traffic Scotland desktop and mobile websites as well as the joint Traveline Scotland/Traffic Scotland smartphone apps on iPhone, Android, Windows Phone and the latest BlackBerry platforms. Drivers are reminded not to use mobile phones or other devices whilst driving.

**Latest Information**

Traffic Scotland Radio provides regional and national broadcasts covering traffic and travel information across Scotland. The National broadcast is provided daily with three broadcasts an hour during peak times and two broadcast an hour during off peak. Regional broadcasts updated twice an hour during peak times and once an hour at all other times (Sunday to Friday).

Each National broadcast cycle is between 3-5 minutes in length and each regional feed is between 1-2 minutes in length. Both the national and regional feeds feature the following running order:

- Latest roads and public transport information
- Roadwork information
- Planned public transport changes
- Infomercials

During events such as extreme winter weather, national and regional broadcasts will be delivered with higher frequency and revised content.

For live information visit the homepage.

# **COMMUNICATIONS – Service Information Centre**

Will allow public to follow progress of spreader fleet

Will provide winter related information

Alert drivers to adverse conditions on route via Twitter



Winter Portal

[Winter Portal](#)   [Cleaning Services](#) & [Ice](#)   [FAQs](#)   [Winter Drivings](#)   [Fast Facts](#)

Literary History Update

[View details](#) [Buy now](#)

Doktorat Katharina Lauten



 BEAR Scotland  
BEAR Scotland

(EAR, Scotland) Friday 14th November - Monday 17th-24th Nov. 1990 Delivery S2 Resurfacing. Southbound carriage-way closed, Northbound in operation.

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**SEAR Scotland Plus 1000 - Thurs 13th Oct.**  
AF02 North of Sligo, resurfacing night works.  
Closed between Sligo and Mervin's Jetties.  
Dir via AF21/A72.

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**DEAR**, Scotland A92 Elterkirk, Bridge - Dr  
drainage, drainage and resurfacing works at  
the bridge are ongoing.

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## COMMUNICATIONS – Service Information Centre

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## CONTINUED INVESTMENT

- 4<sup>th</sup> Generation Contracts
  - 40g Treatment in 2 hours
  - Increased Patrols
  - More Footway Treatments
- Winter Training DVD
- Liquid De-Icer Sprayer
- Vaisala Mobile Surface Condition Sensor



## SUMMARY

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